# Asset Allocation Perspectives 2025 Outlook

### January 2025

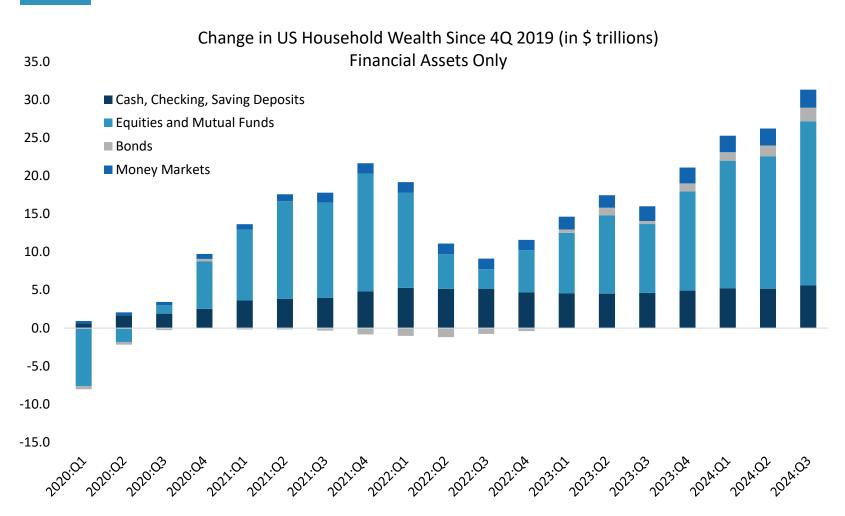
Macro Outlook and Themes

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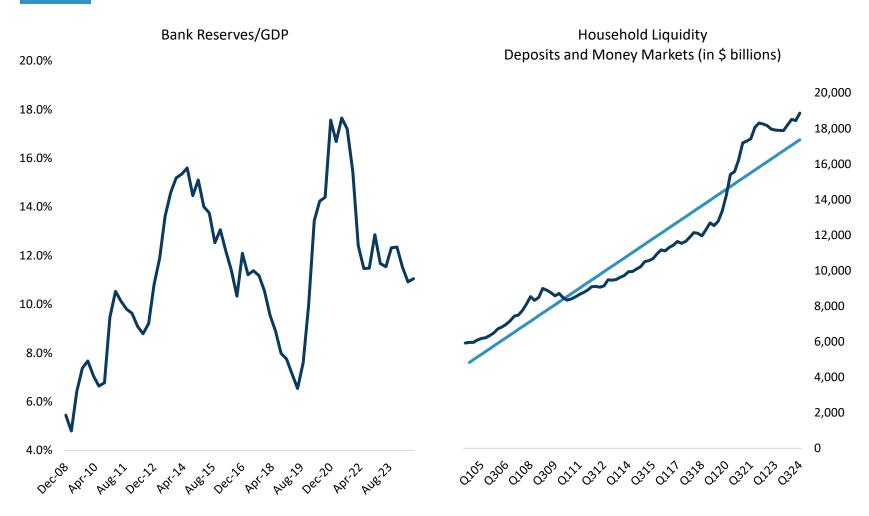
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### Key 2025 Drivers: Consumer Wealth and Confidence



### Key 2025 Drivers: Liquidity and Excess Capital Conditions Still Favorable



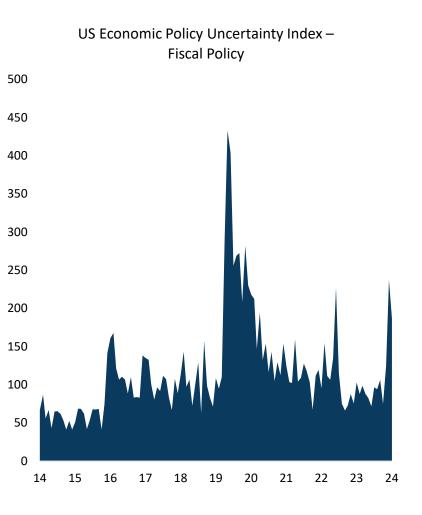
### Key 2025 Drivers: Less Restrictive Global Monetary Policy

6.0 5.5 ■ Forecast ■ Global ■ G10 5.0 4.5 4.0 3.5 3.0 2.5 2.0 Q322 Q422 Q123 Q223 Q323 Q423 Q124 Q224 Q225 Q324 Q424 Q125 Q325 Q425

#### Global Central Bank Policy Rate and Forecasts (%)

### Key 2025 Drivers: Fiscal Spending May Slow







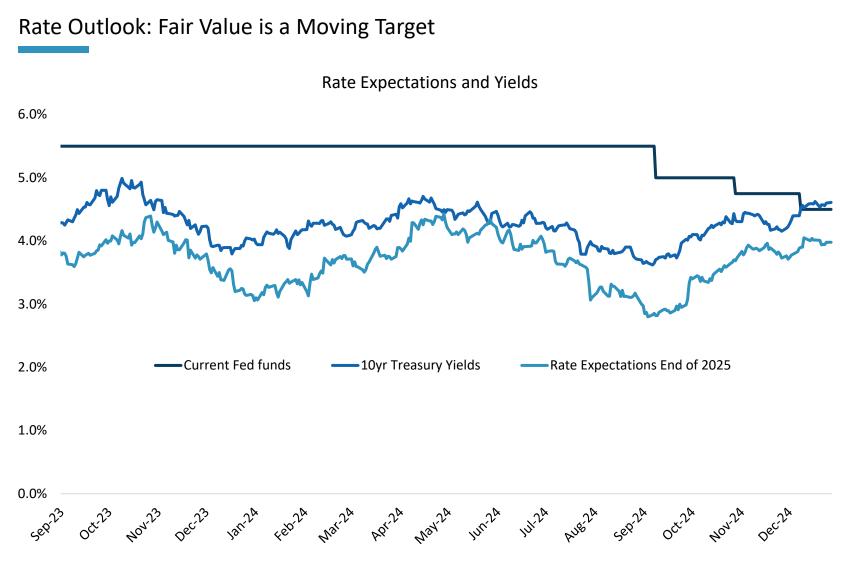
## Base Case Outlook: Upside With Uncertainty

Asset/Market	Base Case View	Investment Implications		
Equities	Macro conditions support further momentum in the first half	Policy uncertainty, profit taking, and stretched valuations suggest lower returns than in 2024 and higher volatility		
Rates	Rates will be contained by further Fed easing, weaker growth, and a slow grind down in inflation	Yield carry will drive returns, but duration will be a hedge against macro uncertainty		
Spreads	Rangebound spread outlook given demand for yield and strong fundamentals	Valuations make it difficult to add value beyond yield; security selection and wider opportunity set will be key to excess returns		
Curve	Modest steepening as Fed continues to cut	Fed pricing suggests yields are fully priced; extending out of cash to coupon bonds makes sense as curves steepen		

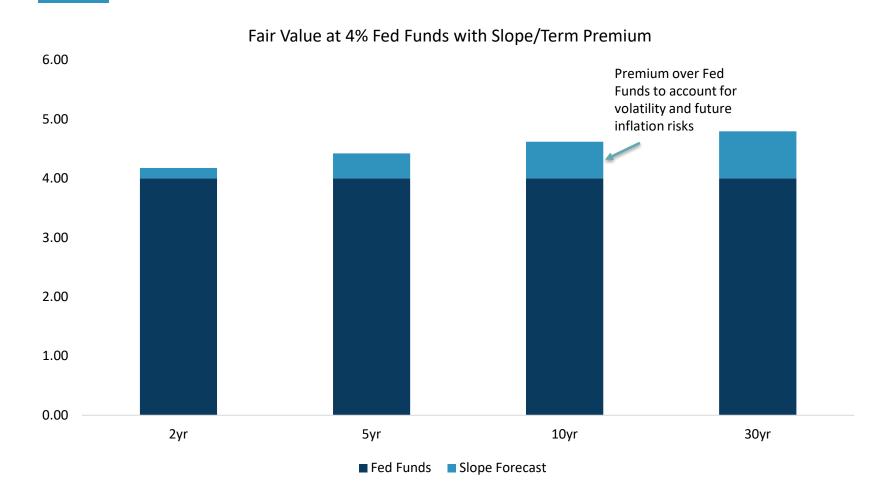


### Suprises or Dynamics that Could Alter Outlooks in 2025

Risk/Headwind	Possible Impacts		
Deeper Labor Market Weakness	Recession fears		
Inflation Pressure	Pressure on rates and equities		
Tariff/Immigration Fallout	Inflationary pressure		
EPS Disappointment	Lower equity outlooks, valuations		
Deficit/Spending	Pressure on rates/Slower growth if less spending		
Alternative Energy/Shift to Nuclear	Lower traditional energy prices		



### Rate Outlook: Building Blocks



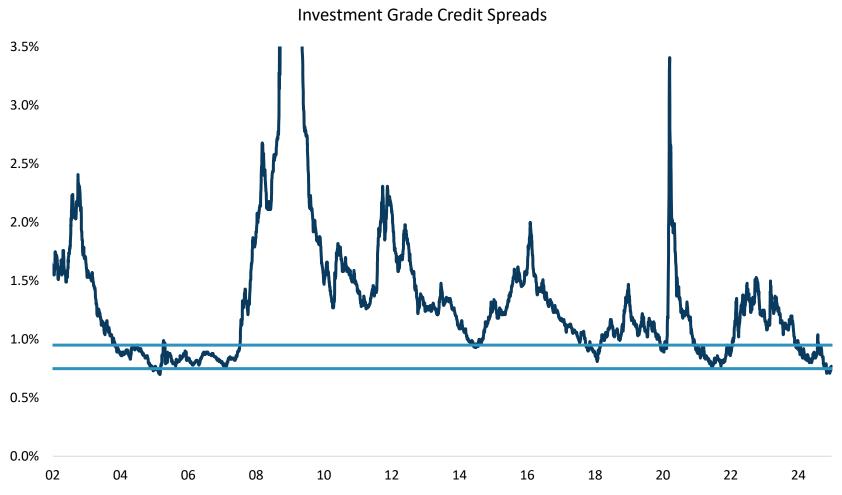
### Rate Outlook: Priced for Limited Economic Downside

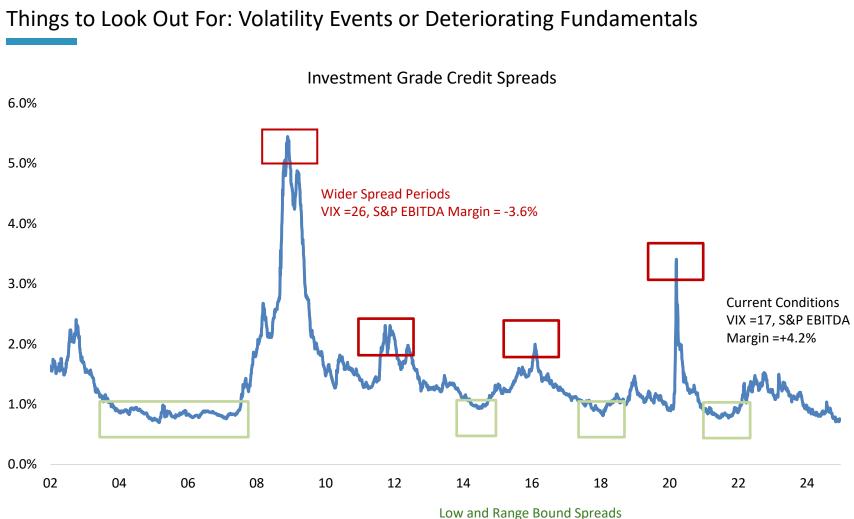
5.0 4.8 4.6 4.4 4.2 4.0 3.8 3.6 3.4 3.2 3.0 2yr 5yr 10yr 30yr

Fair Value vs. Current Yields (%)

■ Current Yields ■ 4.00% Fed Funds + "Normal Curve"

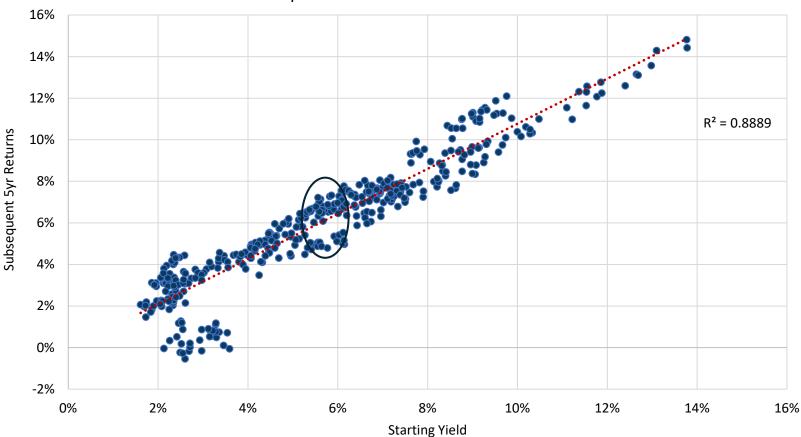
### Credit/Spread Outlook: Riding the Range



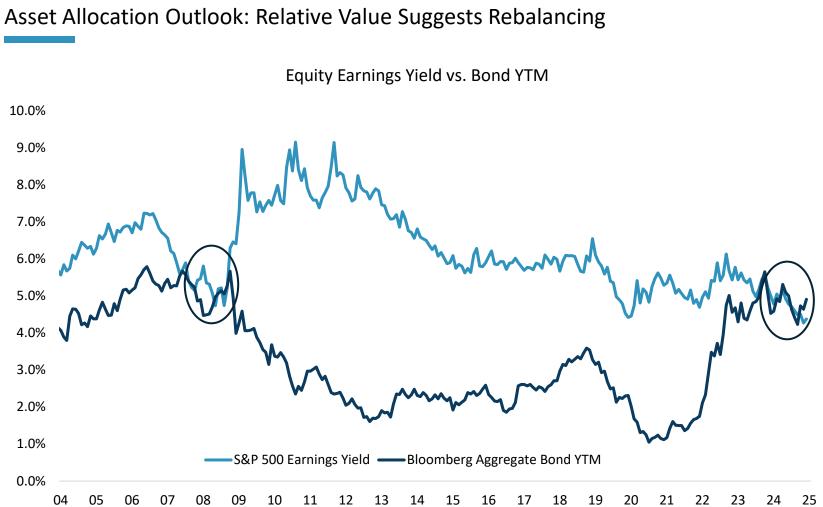


VIX =16, S&P EBITDA Margin =+5.8%

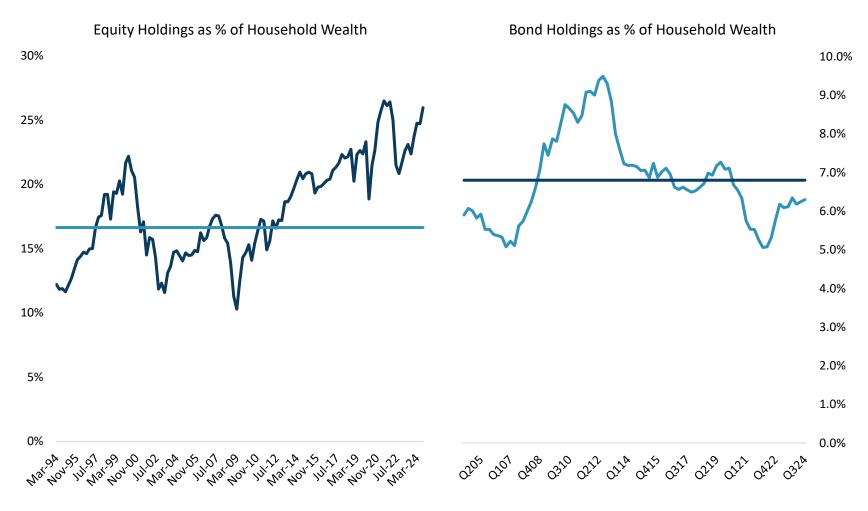
### Fixed Income Outlook: A Nice Base



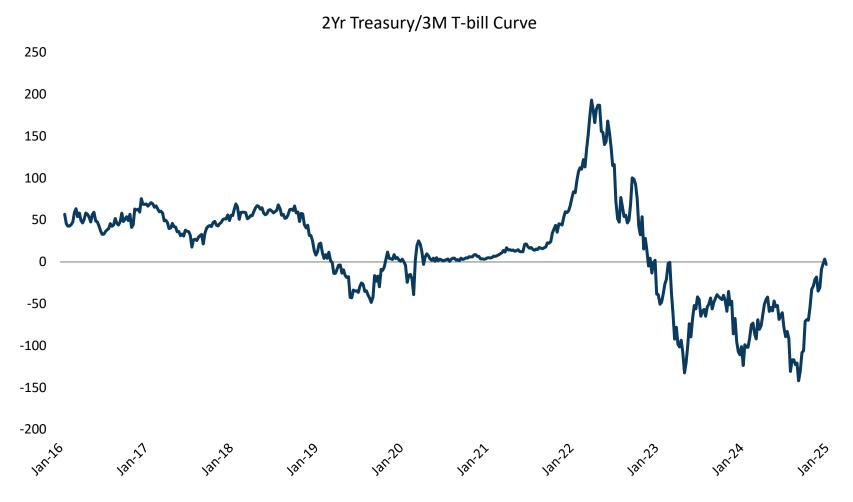
#### Relationship Between Yield Level and Forward Return



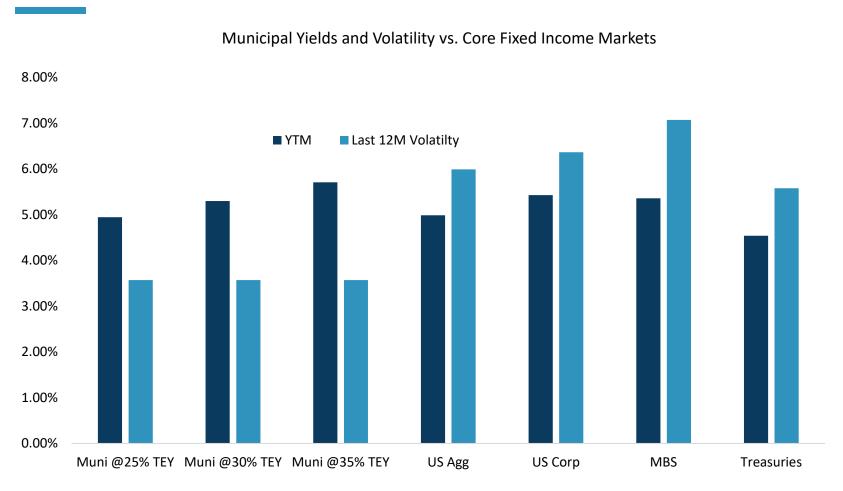
### Asset Allocation Outlook: High Equity Allocations Also Suggest Rebalancing



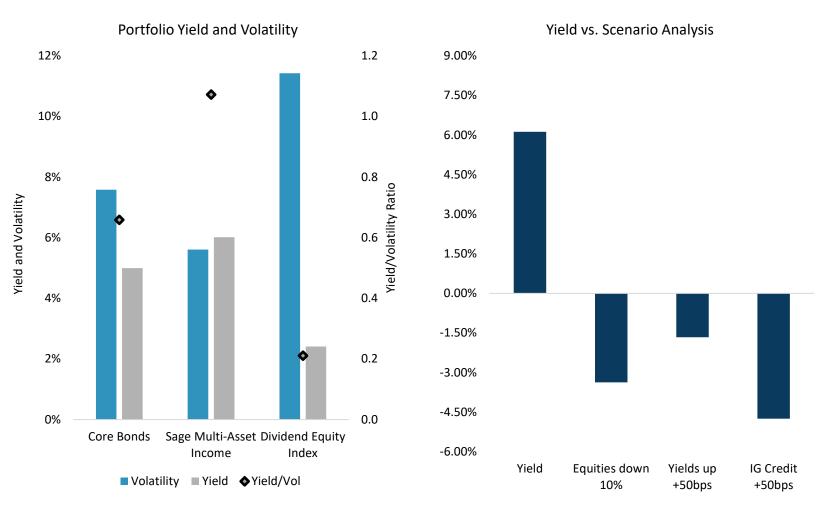
### Asset Allocation Outlook: Cash is Less Attractive vs. Coupon Bonds



### Asset Allocation Outlook: Municipals Offer Attractive Risk/Reward



### Asset Allocation Outlook: Multi-Asset Income Also Has Favorable Risk/Reward



Source: Bloomberg, Sage. As of 12/31/2024. Yield and volatility stats are based on Bloomberg Aggregate, S&P Dividend Index and Sage Multi-Asset Income composite.

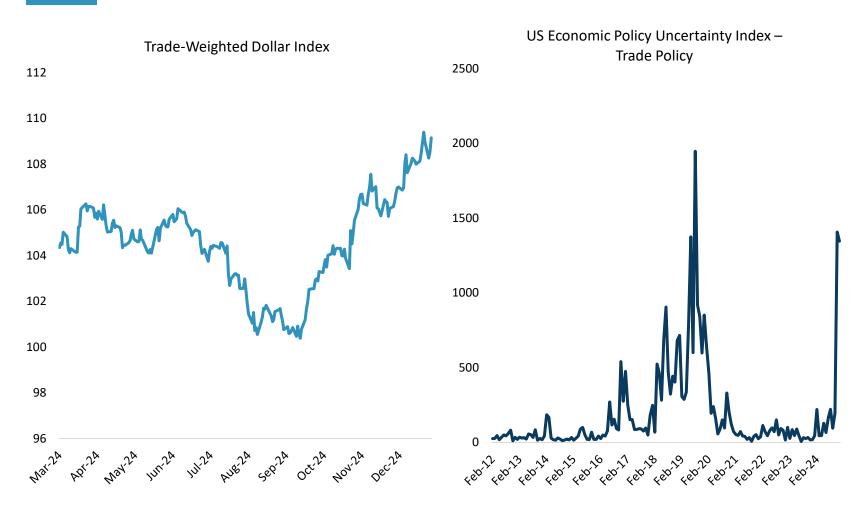
### Equity Outlook: Priced for Perfection

### 12M Forward PE Ratio S&P 500

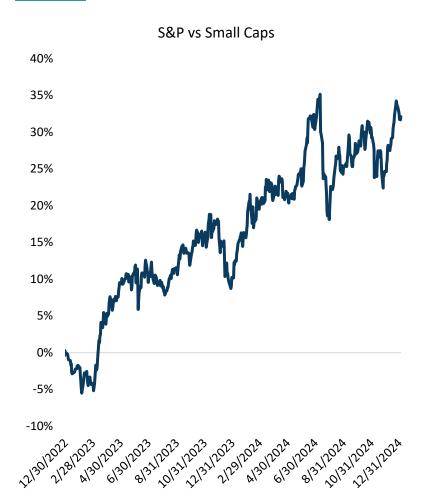
		<u>20x</u>	<u>21x</u>	<u>22x</u>	<u>23x</u>	<u>24x</u>	<u>25x</u>
12M Fwd. EPS	\$224	-25%	-21%	-17%	-15%	-10%	-6%
	\$237	-21%	-17%	-13%	-10%	-5%	-1%
	\$250	-16%	-12%	-8%	-5%	1%	5%
	\$263	-12%	-7%	-3%	0%	6%	10%
	\$277	-7%	-3%	2%	5%	11%	16%
	\$290	-3%	2%	7%	10%	17%	21%
	\$303	2%	7%	12%	15%	22%	27%

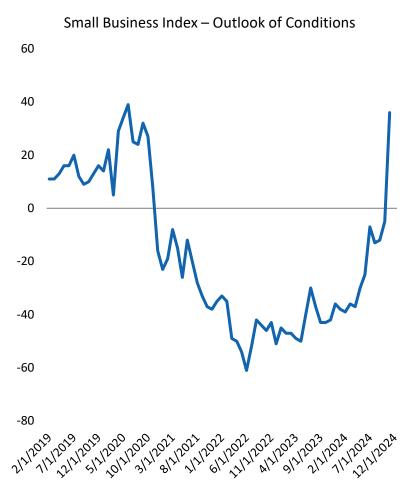
Source: Bloomberg, Sage. As of 1/6/2025.

### Equity Outlook: Favor US



### Equity Outlook: Overweight Small Caps







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### IMPORTANT DISCLOSURES

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